ORDINANCE NO. 2018-003

AN ORDINANCE OF THE CITY OF EAST BERNARD, TEXAS, ADOPTING THE 2015 EDITIONS OF THE INTERNATIONAL BUILDING CODE, MECHANICAL CODE, PLUMBING CODE, FUEL GAS CODE, RESIDENTIAL CODE, **EXISTING BUILDING** CODE, **PROPERTY** FIRE CODE. MAINTENANCE CODE, ENERGY CONSERVATION CODE, INCLUDING SELECTED APPENDICES, EACH AS PUBLISHED BY THE INTERNATIONAL CODE COUNCIL, INC., AND THE 2014 EDITION OF THE NATIONAL ELECTRIC CODE AS PUBLISHED BY THE NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION; PROVIDING CERTAIN AMENDMENTS TO THE CODES ADOPTED; PROVIDING A PENALTY NOT TO EXCEED \$2,000 FOR EACH **PROVISION: PROVIDING** VIOLATION OF ANY SEVERABILITY; PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE; AND MAKING OTHER PROVISIONS RELATED TO THE SUBJECT.

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WHEREAS, the Texas Legislature has adopted the 2000 International Residential Code, the 1999 National Electrical Code, the 2003 International Building Code, and the 2015 International Energy Conservation Code, as the municipal building codes of the state (Tex. Loc. Gov't Code §§ 214.212, 214.214 & 214.216; Tex. Health & Safety Code § 388.003); and

WHEREAS, the City of East Bernard ("City") may adopt more recent editions and local amendments to the building codes, and may review and consider amendments made to the codes adopted by the state;

BE IT ORDAINED BY THE BOARD OF ALDERMAN OF THE CITY OF EAST BERNARD, TEXAS:

Section 1. **Building Code**. The *International Building Code*, 2015 Edition, including appendices C, E, F, G, and J, as published by the International Code Council, Inc. ("ICC"), a copy of which is on file in the office of the City Secretary of the City of East Bernard ("City Secretary") is adopted and made a part of this Ordinances, and is amended as follows:

- (a) Section 101.1 is amended to read as follows:
 - **101.1 Title.** These regulations shall be known as the *Building Code* of the City of East Bernard, Texas, hereinafter sometimes referred to as "this code."
- (b) Section 103, including all subsections, is deleted in its entirety.
- (c) Section 104.6 is deleted in its entirety.
- (d) Section 104.8, including all subsections, is deleted in its entirety.

- (e) Section 105.2 is amended by deleting the exemptions numbered 1, 2, 4, and 6 under "Building" to require permits for those categories.
- (f) Section 105.3 of the building code is amended by adding a new paragraph 8, which shall provide as follows:

The site plan shall show the proposed method of handling stormwater runoff within the boundaries of the subject site, lot, or tract of land and also showing the disposition of such stormwater runoff in accordance with the location and capacity of the then-existing storm drainage system of the city.

(g) Section 105 of the code is amended by adding a new section 105.8 which provides as follows:

105.8. Liability insurance.

- (1) The person or entity that will actually perform the work or services covered by a permit shall acquire, and maintain in force for the duration of the work covered by the permit, comprehensive general liability insurance coverage covering all risks associated with the work, with a minimum bodily injury limit of \$100,000.00 per injured person and \$300,000.00 per occurrence, and a property damage limit of \$400,000.00, or a property damage limit equal to or exceeding the amount of the contract amount, whichever is greater.
- (2) The permit applicant shall provide to the city a certificate of insurance, issued by a company licensed to do business in the state, demonstrating that the applicant has the required insurance coverage. The certificate shall provide that the insurance shall not be canceled, reduced, or changed without 30 days' advance notice to the city.
- (3) A homeowner who acts as general contractor on a construction project on the homeowner's residence is not required to meet the liability insurance requirement if the total value of the work to be performed is \$50,000.00 or less.
- (h) Section 109.2 of the building code is deleted and a new section 109.2 is substituted as follows:
 - **109.2.** Schedule of permit fees. For buildings, structures or electrical, gas, mechanical and plumbing systems or alterations thereof requiring a permit, a fee for each permit shall be paid as required, as set by resolution or ordinance of the Board of Alderman from time to time and shall be maintained on file in the office of the city secretary.
- (i) Section 113.1 of the building code is deleted and new section 113.1 is substituted as follows:
 - 113.1. Appeals. Appeals of orders, decisions or determinations made by the city's building official in interpreting or applying this code shall be to the Board of Appeals of the East Bernard.

- (i) Section 113.3 of the building code is deleted in its entirety.
- (k) Section 1612.3 is amended to read as follows:
 - 1612.3 Establishment of flood hazard areas. To establish flood hazard areas, the governing body has adopted a flood hazard map and supporting data. The flood hazard map shall include, at a minimum, areas of special flood hazard as identified by the Federal Emergency Management Agency in a engineering report entitled "The Flood Insurance Study for Wharton County, Texas and Incorporated Areas," date December 20, 2017, as amended or revised with the accompanying Flood Insurance Rate Map (FIRM) and Flood Boundary and Floodway Map (FBFM) and related supporting data along with any revisions thereto. The adopted flood hazard map and supporting data are adopted by reference and declared to be part of this section."
- <u>Section 2.</u> <u>Mechanical Code.</u> The *International Mechanical Code*, 2015 Edition, including Appendix A, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is on file in the Office of the City Secretary of the City of East Bernard, Texas, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, except as follows:
 - (a) Section 101.1 is amended to read as follows:
 - **101.1 Title.** These regulations shall be known as the *Mechanical Code* of the City of East Bernard, Texas, hereinafter sometimes referred to as "this code."
 - (b) Section 103 of the mechanical code, including all subsections, is deleted in its entirety and a new section 103 substituted as follows:
 - 103. Department of building safety. The enforcement of this code shall be under the administrative and operational control of the building official. The building official shall be selected and serve in the position at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by Board of Alderman. The building official may appoint deputies to assist him/her, subject to Board of Alderman approval. Such deputies shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by the Board of Alderman.
 - (c) Section 104.4 is deleted in its entirety.
 - (d) Section 105 of the mechanical code is deleted in its entirety.
 - (e) Section 106.5.2 is amended to read as follows:

- **106.5.2** Fee Schedule. The fees for permits required hereunder shall be in accordance with the schedule of fees as established from time to time by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard, Texas.
- (f) Section 106.5.3 is amended to read as follows:
 - 106.5.3. Fee Refunds. Refunds of fees otherwise required hereunder shall be made only as provided from time to time by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard, Texas.
- (g) Section 106 of the code is amended by adding a new section 106.5.4, which provides as follows:
 - **106.5.4. State license.** All persons performing work within the city governed by this code shall be licensed by the state, and shall submit to the city proof of insurance as required by the state or by statute.
- (h) Section 108.4 is deleted.
- (i) Section 109 of the mechanical code is deleted in its entirety and a new section 109 substituted as follows:

Section 109 Means of Appeal

- **109.1 Application for appeal.** Appeals of orders, decisions, or determinations made by the building official in interpreting or applying this code shall be to the Board of Appeals.
- 109.2 Membership of the Board. The board of appeals shall be appointed by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard. The qualifications of members of the board, and the terms for which such members shall serve, shall be as determined by the Board of Aldermen. The Board of Aldermen may remove any member of the board at any time, with or without cause, regardless of whether such member has been appointed for a definite or an indefinite term.
- **Section 3. Plumbing Code.** The *International Plumbing Code*, 2015 Edition, including appendices B through E, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is on file in the Office of the City Secretary of the City of East Bernard, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, except as follows:
 - (a) Section 101.1 is amended to read as follows:

- **101.1 Title.** These regulations shall be known as the *Plumbing Code* of the City of East Bernard, Texas, hereinafter sometimes referred to as "this code."
- (b) Section 103 of the plumbing code adopted in this article is deleted in its entirety, including all subsections, and a new section 103 substituted as follows:
 - 103. Department of plumbing inspection. The enforcement of this code shall be under the administrative and operational control of the building official. The building official shall be selected and serve in the position at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by Board of Alderman. The building official may appoint deputies to assist him/her, subject to Board of Alderman approval. Such deputies shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by the Board of Alderman.
- (c) Section 105 of the plumbing code is deleted in its entirety.
- (d) Section 106.6.2 is amended to read as follows:
 - **106.6.2** Fee Schedule. The fees for permits required hereunder shall be in accordance with the schedule of fees as established from time to time by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard.
- (e) Section 106.6.3 is amended to read as follows:
 - **106.6.3** Fee Refunds. Refunds of fees otherwise required hereunder shall be made only as provided from time to time by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard.
- (f) Section 106 of the plumbing code is amended by adding a new section 106.6.4, which provides as follows:
 - **106.6.4. State license.** All persons performing work in the city governed by this code shall be licensed by the state, and shall submit to the city proof of state license and proof of insurance required by the state.
- (g) Section 108.4 is deleted.
- (h) Section 109 of the plumbing code is deleted in its entirety and a new section 109 substituted as follows:

Section 109 Means of Appeal

- **109.1 Application for appeal.** Appeals of orders, decisions, or determinations made by the building official in interpreting or applying this code shall be to the Board of Appeals.
- 109.2 Membership of the Board. The board of appeals shall be appointed by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard. The qualifications of members of the board, and the terms for which such members shall serve, shall be as determined by the Board of Aldermen. The Board of Aldermen may remove any member of the board at any time, with or without cause, regardless of whether such member has been appointed for a definite or an indefinite term.
- (i) Section 305.4.1 of the plumbing code is amended by inserting twelve inches (12") and twelve inches (12"), respectively.
- (j) Section 903.1 of the plumbing code is amended by inserting six inches (6").
- **Section 4**. **Fuel Gas Code.** The *International Fuel Gas Code*, 2015 Edition, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes, a copy of which has been filed with the city secretary, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, except as follows:
 - (a) Section 101.1 is amended to read as follows:
 - **101.1 Title.** These regulations shall be known as the *Fuel Gas Code* of the City of East Bernard, Texas, hereinafter sometimes referred to as "this code."
 - (b) Section 103 of the fuel gas code is deleted in its entirety and a new section 103 substituted as follows:
 - 103. Department of building safety. The enforcement of this code shall be under the administrative and operational control of the building official. The building official shall be selected and serve in the position at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by Board of Alderman. The building official may appoint deputies to assist him/her, subject to Board of Alderman approval. Such deputies shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by the Board of Alderman.
 - (c) Section 105 of the fuel gas code is deleted in its entirety.
 - (d) Section 106.6.2 is amended to read as follows:

- **106.6.2 Fee Schedule.** The fees for permits required hereunder shall be in accordance with the schedule of fees as established from time to time by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard.
- (e) Section 106.6.3 is amended to read as follows:
 - 106.6.3 Fee Refunds. Refunds of fees otherwise required hereunder shall be made only as provided from time to time by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard.
- (f) Section 106 of the fuel gas code is amended by adding a new section 106.6.4, which provides as follows:
 - **106.6.4. State license.** All persons performing work within the city governed by this code shall be licensed by the state, and shall submit to the city proof of insurance as required by the state or by statute.
- (g) Section 108.4 is deleted.
- (h) Section 109 of the fuel gas code is deleted in its entirety and a new section 109 substituted as follows:

Section 109 Means of Appeal

- **109.1** Application for appeal. Appeals of orders, decisions, or determinations made by the building official in interpreting or applying this code shall be to the Board of Appeals.
- **109.2 Membership of the Board**. The board of appeals shall be appointed by the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard. The qualifications of members of the board, and the terms for which such members shall serve, shall be as determined by the Board of Aldermen. The Board of Aldermen may remove any member of the board at any time, with or without cause, regardless of whether such member has been appointed for a definite or an indefinite term.
- Section 5. International Residential Code for One and Two Family Dwellings. The International Residential Code for One and Two Family Dwellings, 2015 Edition, including appendices A through K, and M through S, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes, a copy of which has been filed with the city secretary, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, except as follows:
 - (a) Section 101.1 is amended to read as follows:

- **101.1 Title.** These regulations shall be known as the *International Residential Code for One- and Two-Family Dwellings* of the City of East Bernard, Texas, hereinafter sometimes referred to as "this code."
- (b) Section R103 of the residential code adopted in this article is deleted in its entirety, including all subsections, and a new section R103 is substituted as follows:
 - R103. Department of building safety. The enforcement of this code shall be under the administrative and operational control of the building official. The building official shall have such duties, and shall be selected and serve in the position at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by Board of Alderman. The building official may appoint deputies to assist him/her, subject to Board of Alderman approval. Such deputies shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by Board of Alderman.
- (c) Section R104.6 of the residential code is deleted in its entirety.
- (d) Section R104.8 of the residential code is deleted in its entirety.
- (e) Section R105.2 of the residential code is amended by deleting the exemptions listed 1 through 10 under "Building" and replacing such list as follows:

105.2. Work exempt from permit.

Building:

- (1) Sidewalks and decks.
- (2) Painting, papering, tiling, carpeting, cabinets, countertops or similar finish work.
- (3) Prefabricated swimming pools accessory to a group R-3 occupancy, which are less than 24 inches deep, do not exceed 5,000 gallons and are installed above ground.
- (4) Swings and other playground equipment accessory to one- and two-family dwellings.
- (f) Section R105 of the residential code is amended by adding a new section R105.10, which provides as follows:
 - R105.10. Liability insurance. The person or entity that will actually perform the work or services covered by a permit shall provide to the city evidence of comprehensive general liability insurance, issued by a company licensed to do business in the state, in the amounts, for the duration of the permit, and shall furnish certificates of insurance to the city as evidence thereof. The certificates shall provide that the insurance shall not be canceled, reduced or changed without 30 days' advance notice to the city.

Comprehensive general liability insurance covering all risks associated with the work, with a minimum bodily injury limit of \$100,000.00, \$300,000.00 per occurrence, and a property damage limit of \$400,000.00, or a property damage limit equal to or exceeding the amount of the contract amount, whichever is greater.

- (g) Section R108 of the residential code is amended by adding to section R108.2 the following provision:
 - R108.2. Schedule of permit fees. Fees for permits as well as fees for the extension of expired permits shall be charged as set by resolution or ordinance of the Board of Alderman from time to time and shall be maintained on file in the office of the city secretary.
- (h) Section R108 of the code is amended by adding a new section R108.7, which provides as follows:
 - R108.7. Work commencing before permit issuance. The fee for work commenced without a permit shall be the fee set forth in the fee schedule adopted by the city, including an additional fee or fine as provided by such schedule.
- (i) Section R112 of the residential code is deleted, including all subsections, and new section R112 is substituted as follows:
 - R112.1. Appeals. Appeals of orders, decisions or determinations made by the city's building official in interpreting or applying this code shall be to the Board of Appeals. The Board of Alderman may obtain the assistance of persons who are qualified by experience and training on a particular subject under consideration.
- (j) Section P2603.5.1 of the residential code is amended by inserting twelve inches (12") and twelve inches (12"), respectively."
- <u>Section 6.</u> <u>International Fire Code</u>. The *International Fire Code*, 2015 Edition, including appendices C, D, and I, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes, a copy of which has been filed with the city secretary, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, except as follows:
 - (a) Section 101.1 is amended to read as follows:
 - **101.1 Title.** These regulations shall be known as the *Fire Code* of the City of East Bernard, Texas, hereinafter sometimes referred to as "this code."
 - (b) Section 109.3 is deleted.

(c) Section 903.2.8 is amended to read as follows:

Section 903.2.8. Group R. An automatic sprinkler system installed in accordance with Section 903.3 shall be provided throughout all buildings with a Group R fire area, including multi-family structures, townhouses, tri-plex and quadplex apartments with no minimum square footage and regardless of any fire rated walls, shall have a fire sprinkler system installed, when they contain three or more dwelling units.

Section 7. International Existing Building Code. The International Existing Building Code, 2015 Edition, including appendices, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes, a copy of which has been filed with the city secretary, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, except as follows:

- (a) Section 101.1 is amended to read as follows:
 - **101.1 Title.** These regulations shall be known as the Existing Building *Code* of the City of East Bernard, Texas, hereinafter sometimes referred to as "this code."
- (b) Section 103 of the existing building code is deleted in its entirety and a new section 103 substituted as follows:
 - 103. Department of building safety. The enforcement of this code shall be under the administrative and operational control of the building official. The building official shall be selected and serve in the position at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by Board of Alderman. The building official may appoint deputies to assist him/her, subject to Board of Alderman approval. Such deputies shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by the Board of Alderman.
- (c) Section 104.8 of the existing building code is deleted in its entirety.
- (d) Section 112 of the existing building code is deleted in its entirety and a new section 112 substituted as follows:
 - 112. Means of appeal. Appeals of orders, decisions, or determinations made by the building official in interpreting or applying this code shall be to the Board of Alderman. The Board of Alderman may obtain the assistance of persons who are qualified by experience and training on the particular subject under consideration.
- (e) Section 1401.2 is amended to read as follows:
 - [B] 1401.2 Applicability. Structures existing prior to April 1, 2018.

- <u>Section 8.</u> <u>International Property Maintenance Code.</u> The *International Property Maintenance Code*, 2015 Edition, including appendices, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes, a copy of which has been filed with the city secretary, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, except as follows:
 - (a) Chapter 1 of the property maintenance code is amended by replacing the entire Chapter 1 with Exhibit A showing amendments and deletions to that chapter, attached to this ordinance and incorporated herein by reference.
 - (b) Section 302.4 of the property maintenance code is amended by inserting twelve inches (12").
 - (c) Section 302.7 of the property maintenance code is amended to read as follows:
 - Accessory structures, including but not limited to detached garages, tool sheds, workshops, fences and walls, shall be structurally sound and maintained in good repair. These accessory structures shall not obstruct or be located within access or utility easements.
 - (d) Section 303.1 of the property maintenance code is amended to read as follows:
 - Swimming pools shall be maintained in a clean and sanitary condition, and in good repair. Swimming pools containing water that is black or green in color, or that contain algae or other plants shall be deemed unsanitary.
 - (e) Section 303.3 of the property maintenance code is added and shall read as follows:
 - All swimming pools, spas, hot tubs, ponds or other aesthetic or recreational areas designed to contain water more than 24 inches in depth shall be treated or emptied when not in use to prevent creation of breeding grounds for mosquitos.
 - (f) Section 304.14 of the property maintenance code is amended to require ventilation screens year round.
 - (g) Section 602.3 of the property maintenance code is amended by inserting "November 1" and "February 28", respectively.
 - (h) Section 602.4 of the property maintenance code is amended by inserting "November 1" and "February 28", respectively.

Section 9. International Energy Conservation Code. The International Energy Conservation Code, 2015 Edition, as published by the International Code Council, Inc., a copy of which is attached hereto and made a part hereof for all purposes, a copy of which has been filed with the city secretary, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance, and is amended as follows, in accordance with the International Energy Conservation Code as amended and adopted by the Texas Legislature:

(a) Section C102.1.2 and R102.1.2 are added and shall read as follows:

C102.1.2 Alternative compliance. A building certified by a national, state, or local accredited energy efficiency program and determined by the Energy Systems Laboratory to be in compliance with the energy efficiency requirements of this section may, at the option of the Code Official, be considered in compliance. The United States Environmental Protection Agency's Energy Star Program certification of energy code equivalency shall be considered in compliance.

R102.1.2 Alternative compliance. A building certified by a national, state, or local accredited energy efficiency program and determined by the Energy Systems Laboratory to be in compliance with the energy efficiency requirements of this section may, at the option of the Code Official, be considered in compliance. The United States Environmental Protection Agency's Energy Star Program certification of energy code equivalency shall be considered in compliance. Regardless of the program or the path to compliance, each 1- and 2-family dwelling shall be tested for air and duct leakage as prescribed in Section R402.4 and R403.3.3 respectively.

(b) Section R402.4.1.2 the 1st paragraph is amended to read as follows:

Testing. The building or dwelling unit shall be tested and verified as having an air leakage rate of not exceeding 5 air changes per hour in Climate Zones 3.

(c) Section R402.4.1.2 an additional last paragraph is added and shall read as follows:

Mandatory testing shall only be performed by individuals that are certified to perform air infiltration testing certified by national or state organizations as approved by the building official. The certified individuals must be an independent third-party entity, and may not be employed; or have any financial interest in the company that constructs the structure.

(d) Section R403.3.3 an additional last paragraph is added and shall read as follows:

Mandatory testing shall only be performed by individuals that are certified to perform duct testing leakage testing certified by national or state organizations as approved by the building official. The certified individuals must be an independent third-party entity, and may not be employed; or have any financial interest in the company that constructs the structure.

(e) Table R406.4 is amended to read as follows:

TABLE R406.4 MAXIMUM ENERGY RATING INDEX

(This table is effective until August 31, 2019)

CLIMATE ZONE	ENERGY RATING
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TABLE

R406.4

MAXIMUM ENERGY RATING INDEX

(This table is effective from September 1, 2019 to August 31, 2022)

CLIMATE	ENERGY RATING
ZONE	INDEX
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TABLE R406.4 MAXIMUM ENERGY RATING INDEX

(This table is effective on or after September 1, 2022)

CLIMATE	ENERGY RATING
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<u>Section 10</u>. <u>National Electrical Code</u>. The *National Electrical Code*, 2014 Edition, as published by the National Fire Protection Association, a copy of which has been filed with the city secretary, is adopted and made a part of this Ordinance.

Section 11. Building and Code Official. Pursuant to Ordinance 2009-004, as adopted by the City of East Bernard, and the 2015 International Building Code, the International Property Maintenance Code, and all other code sections within those codes adopted by this Ordinance which require the appointment of a Building or Code Official, the Board of Alderman appoints Audrey Scearce, the City Clerk, as the Building Official and Code Official. Audrey Scearce may, subject to the approval of the Board of Alderman, designate a person deemed qualified to perform inspections, plan reviews, enforcement, and any other actions authorized or required by the codes adopted by this ordinance or by this ordinance.

Section 12. Conflict. In the event of a conflict between any requirement of this ordinance or a code adopted by this ordinance with any other City requirement, the most restrictive requirement shall apply. If it is not clear which provision is more restrictive, the more specific requirement shall control over a general requirement.

<u>Section 13</u>. <u>Penalty</u>. Any person who shall violate any provision of this Ordinance, or any provision contained in any code adopted, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, shall be fined in an amount not to exceed \$2000. Each day of violation of any such provision shall constitute a separate offense.

Section 14. Effective Date and Publishing. This ordinance shall be effective upon adoption and publication of this ordinance or a caption that summarizes the purpose of this ordinance and the penalty for violating this ordinance in every issue of the official newspaper for two days, or one issue of the newspaper if the official newspaper is a weekly paper, in accordance with Section 52.011 of the Texas Local Government Code.

Section 15. Repeal. All ordinances or parts of ordinances inconsistent or in conflict herewith are, only to the extent of such inconsistency or conflict when such inconsistency or conflict cannot otherwise be reconciled, is repealed.

Section 16. Severability. In the event any clause phrase, provision, sentence, or part of this Ordinance or the application of the same to any person or circumstances shall for any reason be adjudged invalid or held unconstitutional by a court of competent jurisdiction, it shall not affect, impair, or invalidate this Ordinance as a whole or any part or provision hereof other than the part declared to be invalid or unconstitutional; and the Board of Aldermen of the City of East Bernard, Texas, declares that it would have passed each and every part of the same notwithstanding the omission of any such part thus declared to be invalid or unconstitutional, whether there be one or more parts.

PASSED, APPROVED, AND ADOPTED this 19th day of March, 2018.

Marvin R. Holub

Mayor

ATTEST:

Audrey Sceared City Secretary

PART 1 — SCOPE AND APPLICATION

SECTION 101 GENERAL

[A] 101.1 Title. These regulations shall be known as the International Property Maintenance Code of the City of East Bernard, Texas (the "City"), which has adopted it, including any additions, deletions, amendments, or other requirement of the Code of Ordinances of the City when related to health and safety, hereinafter referred to as "this code."

[A] 101.2 Scope. The provisions of this code shall apply to all existing residential and nonresidential structures and all existing premises and constitute minimum requirements and standards for premises, structures, equipment and facilities for light, ventilation, space, heating, sanitation, protection from the elements, a reasonable level of safety from fire and other hazards, and for a reasonable level of sanitary maintenance; the responsibility of owners, owner's authorized agent, operators and occupants; the occupancy of existing structures and premises, and for administration, enforcement and penalties.

[A] 101.3 Intent. This code shall be construed to secure its expressed intent, which is to ensure public health, safety and welfare insofar as they are affected by the continued *occupancy* and maintenance of structures and *premises*. Existing structures and *premises* that do not comply with these provisions shall be altered or repaired to provide a minimum level of health and safety as required herein.

[A] 101.4 Severability. If a section, subsection, sentence, clause or phrase of this code is, for any reason, held to be unconstitutional, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this code.

SECTION 102 APPLICABILITY

[A] 102.1 General. Where there is a conflict between a general requirement and a specific requirement, the specific requirement shall govern. Where differences occur between provisions of this code and the referenced standards, the provisions of this code shall apply. Where, in a specific case, different sections of this code or a section of this code and another requirement of the City specify different requirements, the most restrictive shall govern.

[A] 102.1.1 Treatment of Apartment Complexes For the purposes of this code, an apartment complex shall

be treated as a single structure when common areas fail to be maintained in compliance with this code. Common stairwells and walkways of each building may be treated as common areas for purposes of this code.

[A] 102.2 Maintenance. Equipment, systems, devices and safeguards required by this code or a previous regulation or code under which the structure or premises was constructed, altered or repaired shall be maintained in good working order. No owner, owner's authorized agent, operator or occupant shall cause any service, facility, equipment or utility that is required under this section to be removed from, shut off from or discontinued for any occupied dwelling, except for such temporary interruption as necessary while repairs or alterations are in progress. The requirements of this code are not intended to provide the basis for removal or abrogation of fire protection and safety systems and devices in existing structures. Except as otherwise specified herein, the owner or the owner's authorized agent shall be responsible for the maintenance of buildings, structures and premises.

[A] 102.3 Application of other codes. Repairs, additions or alterations to a structure, or changes of occupancy, shall be done in accordance with the procedures and provisions of the International Building Code, International Existing Building Code, International Energy Conservation Code, International Fire Code, International Fuel Gas Code, International Mechanical Code, International Residential Code, International Plumbing Code and NFPA 70. Nothing in this code shall be construed to cancel, modify or set aside any provision of the International Zoning Code other requirement of the City.

[A] 102.4 Existing remedies. The provisions in this code shall not be construed to abolish or impair existing remedies of the jurisdiction or its officers or agencies relating to the removal or demolition of any structure that is dangerous, unsafe and insanitary.

[A] 102.5 Workmanship. Repairs, maintenance work, alterations or installations that are caused directly or indirectly by the enforcement of this code shall be executed and installed in a *workmanlike* manner and installed in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions.

[A] 102.6 Historic buildings. The provisions of this code shall not be mandatory for existing buildings or structures designated as historic buildings where such buildings or structures are judged by the *code official* to be safe and in the public interest of health, safety and welfare.

[A] 102.7 Referenced codes and standards. The codes and standards referenced in this code shall be those that are listed in Chapter 8 and considered part of the requirements of this code to the prescribed extent of each such reference and as further regulated in Sections 102.7.1 and 102.7.2.

Exception: Where enforcement of a code provision would violate the conditions of the listing of the equipment or appliance, the conditions of the listing shall apply

[A] 102.7.1 Conflicts. Where conflicts occur between provisions of this code and the referenced standards, the provisions of this code shall apply.

[A] 102.7.2 Provisions in referenced codes and standards. Where the extent of the reference to a referenced code or standard includes subject matter that is within the scope of this code, the provisions of this code, as applicable, shall take precedence over the provisions in the referenced code or standard.

[A] 102.8 Requirements not covered by code. Requirements necessary for the strength, stability or proper operation of an existing fixture, structure or equipment, or for the public safety, health and general welfare, not specifically covered by this code, shall be determined by the code official.

[A] 102.9 Application of references. References to chapter or section numbers, or to provisions not specifically identified by number, shall be construed to refer to such chapter, section or provision of this code.

[A] 102.10 Other laws. The provisions of this code shall not be deemed to nullify any provisions of local, state or federal law.

PART 2 — ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT

SECTION 103 DEPARTMENT OF PROPERTY MAINTENANCE INSPECTION CODE OFFICIAL, DEPUTIES, LIABILITY, AND FEES

[A] 103.1 Board of Appeals. General. The department of property maintenance inspection is hereby created and the executive official in charge thereof shall be known as the code official. The Board of Appeals, as appointed by the Board of Alderman, of the City of East Bernard is hereby designated to hear appeals and hold public hearings in accordance with this code, hereinafter referred to as "board of appeals" or the "board".

[A] 103.2 Appointment. The code official shall be the building official. appointed by the chief appointing authority The building official shall be selected and serve in the position at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by

Board of Alderman. The building official may appoint deputies to assist him/her, subject to Board of Alderman approval. Such deputies shall serve at the pleasure of the Board of Alderman and may be removed without cause by Board of Alderman.

[A] 103.3 Deputies. In accordance with the prescribed procedures of this jurisdiction the City and with the concurrence of the appointing authority, the code official shall have the authority to may appoint a deputy(s). Such employees shall have powers as delegated by the code official.

[A] 103.4 Liability. The code official, member of the board of appeals or employee charged with the enforcement of this code, while acting for the jurisdiction, in good faith and without malice in the discharge of the duties required by this code or other pertinent law or ordinance, shall not thereby be rendered civilly or criminally liable personally, and is hereby relieved from all personal liability for any damage accruing to persons or property as a result of an act or by reason of an act or omission in the discharge of official duties.

[A] 103.4.1 Legal defense. Any suit or criminal complaint instituted against any officer or employee because of an act performed by that officer or employee in the lawful discharge of duties and under the provisions of this code shall be defended by the legal representative of the jurisdiction until the final termination of the proceedings. The code official or any subordinate shall not be liable for costs in an action, suit or proceeding that is instituted in pursuance of the provisions of this code.

[A] 103.5 Fees. The fees for activities and services performed by the department in carrying out its responsibilities under this code shall be as indicated in the following schedule. [JURISDICTION TO INSERT APPROPRI ATE SCHEDULE.] under this code shall be as provided by the adopted fee schedule of the City.

SECTION 104 DUTIES AND POWERS OF THE CODE OFFICIAL

[A] 104.1 General. The code official is hereby authorized and directed to enforce the provisions of this code. The code official shall have the authority to render interpretations of this code and to adopt policies and procedures in order to clarify the application of its provisions. Such interpretations, policies and procedures shall be in compliance with the intent and purpose of this code. Such policies and procedures shall not have the effect of waiving requirements specifically provided for in this code.

[A] 104.2 Inspections. The code official shall make all of the required inspections, or shall accept reports of inspection by approved agencies or individuals.

Reports of such inspections shall be in writing and be certified by a responsible officer of such approved agency or by the responsible individual. The code official is authorized to engage such expert opinion as deemed necessary to report upon unusual technical issues that arise, subject to the approval of the appointing authority.

[A] 104.3 Right of entry. Where it is necessary to make an inspection to enforce the provisions of this code or whenever the code official has reasonable cause to believe that there exists in a structure or upon a premises a condition in violation of this code, the code official is authorized to enter the structure or premises at reasonable times to inspect or perform the duties imposed by this code, provided that if such structure or premises is occupied the code official shall present credentials to the occupant and request entry. If such structure or premises is unoccupied, the code official shall first make a reasonable effort to locate the owner, owner's authorized agent, or other person having charge or control of the structure or premises and request entry. If entry is refused, the code official shall have recourse to the remedies provided by law to secure entry.

[A] 104.4 Identification. The *code official* shall carry proper identification when inspecting *structures* or *premises* in the performance of duties under this code.

[A] 104.5 Notices and orders. The code official shall issue all necessary notices or orders to ensure compliance with this code.

[A] 104.6 Department records. The code official shall keep official records of all business and activities of the department specified in the provisions of this code. Such records shall be retained in the official records for the period required for retention of public records.

SECTION 105 APPROVAL

[A] 105.1 Modifications. Whenever there are practical difficulties involved in carrying out the provisions of this code, the *code official* shall have the authority to grant modifications for individual cases upon application of the *owner* or *owner*'s authorized agent, provided the *code official* shall first find that special individual reason makes the strict letter of this code impractical, the modification is in compliance with the intent and purpose of this code and that such modification does not lessen health, life and fire safety requirements. The details of action granting modifications shall be recorded and entered in the department files.

[A] 105.2 Alternative materials, methods and equipment. The provisions of this code are not intended to prevent the installation of any material or to prohibit any method of construction not specifically prescribed by this code, provided that any such

alternative has been approved. An alternative material or method of construction shall be approved where the code official finds that the proposed design is satisfactory and complies with the intent of the provisions of this code, and that the material, method or work offered is, for the purpose intended, at least the equivalent of that prescribed in this code in quality, strength, effectiveness, fire resistance, durability and safety. Where the alternative material, design or method of construction in not approved, the code official shall respond in writing, stating the reasons the alternative was not approved.

[A] 105.3 Required testing. Whenever there is insufficient evidence of compliance with the provisions of this code or evidence that a material or method does not conform to the requirements of this code, or in order to substantiate claims for alternative materials or methods, the *code official* shall have the authority to require tests to be made as evidence of compliance at no expense to the jurisdiction.

[A] 105.3.1 Test methods. Test methods shall be as specified in this code or by other recognized test standards. In the absence of recognized and accepted test methods, the *code official* shall be permitted to approve appropriate testing procedures performed by an *approved* agency.

[A] 105.3.2 Test reports. Reports of tests shall be retained by the *code official* for the period required for retention of public records.

[A] 105.4 Used material and equipment. The use of used materials that meet the requirements of this code for new materials is permitted. Materials, equipment and devices shall not be reused unless such elements are in good repair or have been reconditioned and tested where necessary, placed in good and proper working condition and *approved* by the *code official*.

[A] 105.5 Approved materials and equipment. Materials, equipment and devices approved by the code official shall be constructed and installed in accordance with such approval.

[A] 105.6 Research reports. Supporting data, where necessary to assist in the approval of materials or assemblies not specifically provided for in this code, shall consist of valid research reports from approved sources.

SECTION 106 VIOLATIONS

[A] 106.1 Unlawful acts. It shall be unlawful for a person, firm or corporation to be in conflict with or in violation of any of the provisions of this code.

[A] 106.2 Notice of violation. The code official shall serve a notice of violation or order in accordance with

Section 107; except, citations shall be issued and notice of citation provided in accordance with state law.

[A] 106.3 Prosecution of violation. Any person failing to comply with a notice of violation or order served in accordance with Section 107 or issued citation shall be deemed quilty of a misdemeanor or civil infraction as determined by the local municipality, and the violation shall be deemed a strict liability offense. If the notice of violation is not complied with, the code official shall institute the appropriate proceeding at law or in equity to restrain, correct or abate such violation, or to require the removal or termination of the unlawful occupancy of the structure in violation of the provisions of this code or of the order or direction made pursuant thereto. Any action taken by the authority having jurisdiction on such premises shall be charged against the real estate upon which the structure is located and shall be a lien upon such real estate.

[A] 106.4 Violation penalties. Any person who shall violate a provision of this code, or fail to comply therewith, or with any of the requirements thereof, shall be prosecuted within the limits provided by state or local laws. Each day that a violation continues after due notice has been served shall be deemed a separate offense.

[A] 106.5 Abatement of violation. The imposition of the penalties herein prescribed shall not preclude the legal officer of the jurisdiction—city attorney or other counsel retained by the City from instituting appropriate action to restrain, correct or abate a violation, or to prevent illegal occupancy of a building, structure or premises, or to stop an illegal act, conduct, business or utilization of the building, structure or premises.

SECTION 107 NOTICES AND ORDERS

[A] 107.1 Notice to person responsible. Whenever the *code official* determines that there has been a violation of this code or has grounds to believe that a violation has occurred, notice shall be given in the manner prescribed in Sections 107.2 and 107.3 to the person responsible for the violation *owner* as specified in this code and identified in accordance with section 107.1.1. Notices for condemnation procedures shall also comply with Section 108.3.

[A] 107.1.1 Owner for purposes of this section. All notices shall be sent to the *owner* of the affected premises or structure, who shall be identified by a diligent search of the following records:

- county real property records of the county in which the building is located;
- 2. <u>appraisal district records of the appraisal district in which the building is located;</u>
- 3. records of the secretary of state;

- assumed name records of the county in which the building is located;
- 5. tax records of the municipality; and
- 6. utility records of the municipality.

[A] 107.2 Form. Such notice prescribed in Section 107.1 shall be in accordance with all of the following:

- 1. Be in writing.
- Include a description of the real estate sufficient for identification.
- 3. Include a statement of the violation or violations and why the notice is being issued.
- 4. Include a correction order allowing a reasonable time to make the repairs and improvements required to bring the *dwelling unit* or structure into compliance with the provisions of this code.
- 5. Inform the property *owner* or owner's authorized agent of the right to appeal.
- 6. Include a statement of the right to file a lien in accordance with Section 106.3.

[A] 107.2.1 Additional requirements for notice of unsafe structure. In addition to the form prescribed in Section 107.2, notice of an unsafe structure shall include:

- the date of the scheduled public hearing; or a copy of the board of appeals determination and order;
- a statement that the owner will be required to submit at the hearing proof of the scope of any work that may be required to comply with this code and city ordinances and the time it will take to reasonably perform the work; and
- a statement that the city may take the actions ordered if the owner does not complete those actions prior to the deadline imposed at the public hearing, which may be 30 days from the date of the public hearing.

[A] 107.3 Method of service. Such notice shall be deemed to be properly served if a copy thereof is:

- 1. Delivered personally;
- Sent by certified or first-class mail, return receipt requested, addressed to the last known address; or
- If the notice is returned showing that the letter was not delivered, a copy thereof shall be posted in a conspicuous place in or about the structure affected by such notice; or
- 4. Notice given in compliance with Section 342.006 of the Texas Health and Safety Code,

notwithstanding any other requirement of this code, shall be sufficient notice under this Section 107.

- [A] 107.4 Unauthorized tampering. Signs, tags or seals posted or affixed by the *code official* shall not be mutilated, destroyed or tampered with, or removed without authorization from the *code official*.
- [A] 107.5 Penalties. Penalties for noncompliance with orders and notices shall be as set forth in Section 106.4.
- [A] 107.6 Transfer of ownership. It shall be unlawful for the owner of any dwelling unit or structure who has received a compliance order or upon whom a notice of violation has been served to sell, transfer, mortgage, lease or otherwise dispose of such dwelling unit or structure to another until the provisions of the compliance order or notice of violation have been complied with, or until such owner or the owner's authorized agent shall first furnish the grantee. transferee, mortgagee or lessee a true copy of any compliance order or notice of violation issued by the code official and shall furnish to the code official a signed and notarized statement from the grantee, transferee, mortgagee or lessee, acknowledging the receipt of such compliance order or notice of violation and fully accepting the responsibility without condition for making the corrections or repairs required by such compliance order or notice of violation.

SECTION 108 UNSAFE STRUCTURES AND EQUIPMENT

- **[A] 108.1 General.** When a structure or equipment is found by the *code official* to be unsafe, the *code official* may recommend require the vacation, relocation of occupants, securing, repair, removal, or demolition of an *unsafe structure* or *premises* pursuant to the provisions of this code.
- [A] 108.1.1 Unsafe structures. An unsafe structure is one that is found to be a hazard to the public health, safety, and welfare due to one or more of the following conditions: dangerous to the life, health, property or safety of the public or the occupants of the structure by not providing minimum safeguards to protect or warn occupants in the event of fire, or because such structure contains unsafe equipment or is so damaged, decayed, dilapidated, structurally unsafe or of such faulty construction or unstable foundation, that partial or complete collapse is possible.
- the structure is dilapidated as defined by section 108.1.5, substandard as defined by section 108.1.4, or unfit for human habitation as defined by section 108.1.3;
- the structure is, regardless of its structural condition, unoccupied by its owners, lessees, or

- other invitees and is unsecured from unauthorized entry to the extent that it could be entered or used by vagrants or other uninvited persons as a place of harborage or could be entered or used by children; or
- 3. the structure is boarded up, fenced, or otherwise secured in any manner that-constitutes a danger to the public even though secured from entry; or the means used to secure the building are inadequate to prevent unauthorized entry or use of the building in the manner described by subsection 2.
- **[A] 108.1.2 Unsafe equipment.** Unsafe equipment includes any boiler, heating equipment, elevator, moving stairway, electrical wiring or device, flammable liquid containers or other equipment on the *premises* or within the structure which is in such disrepair or condition that such equipment is a hazard to life, health, property or safety of the public or *occupants* of the *premises* or structure.
- [A] 108.1.3 Structure unfit for human occupancy. A structure is unfit for human occupancy whenever the code official finds that such structure is unsafe, unlawful or, because of the degree to which the structure is in disrepair or lacks maintenance, is insanitary, vermin or rat infested, contains filth and contamination, or lacks ventilation, illumination, sanitary or heating facilities or other essential equipment required by this code, or because the location of the structure constitutes a hazard to the occupants of the structure or to the public.
- [A] 108.1.4 Unlawful Substandard structure. An unlawful A substandard structure is one found in whole or in part to be occupied by more persons than permitted under this code, or was erected, altered or occupied contrary to law.
- [A] 108.1.5 <u>Dangerous</u> <u>Dilapidated</u>—structure or premises. For the purpose of this code, any structure or premises that has any or all of the conditions or defects described below shall be considered dangerous:
- Any door, aisle, passageway, stairway, exit or other means of egress that does not conform to the approved building or fire code of the jurisdiction as related to the requirements for existing buildings.
- 2. The walking surface of any aisle, passageway, stairway, exit or other means of egress is so warped, worn loose, torn or otherwise unsafe as to not provide safe and adequate means of egress.
- Any portion of a building, structure or appurtenance that has been damaged by fire, earthquake, wind, flood, deterioration, neglect, abandonment, vandalism or by any other cause to

such an extent that it is likely to partially or completely collapse, or to become detached or dislodged.

- 4. Any portion of a building, or any member, appurtenance or ornamentation on the exterior thereof that is not of sufficient strength or stability, or is not so anchored, attached or fastened in place so as to be capable of resisting natural or artificial loads of one and one-half the original designed value.
- 5. The building or structure, or part of the building or structure, because of dilapidation, deterioration, decay, faulty construction, the removal or movement of some portion of the ground necessary for the support, or for any other reason, is likely to partially or completely collapse, or some portion of the foundation or underpinning of the building or structure is likely to fail or give way.
- 6. The building or structure, or any portion thereof, is clearly unsafe for its use and occupancy.
- 7. The building or structure is neglected, damaged, dilapidated, unsecured or abandoned so as to become an attractive nuisance to children who might play in the building or structure to their danger, becomes a harbor for vagrants, criminals or immoral persons, or enables persons to resort to the building or structure for committing a nuisance or an unlawful act.
- 8. Any building or structure has been constructed, exists or is maintained in violation of any specific requirement or prohibition applicable to such building or structure provided by the *approved* building or fire code of the jurisdiction, or of any law or ordinance to such an extent as to present either a substantial risk of fire, building collapse or any other threat to life and safety.
- 9. A building or structure, used or intended to be used for dwelling purposes, because of inadequate maintenance, dilapidation, decay, damage, faulty construction or arrangement, inadequate light, ventilation, mechanical or plumbing system, or otherwise, is determined by the code official to be unsanitary, unfit for human habitation or in such a condition that is likely to cause sickness or disease.
- 10. Any building or structure, because of a lack of sufficient or proper fire-resistance-rated construction, fire protection systems, electrical system, fuel connections, mechanical system,

- plumbing system or other-cause, is determined by the code official to be a threat to life or health.
- 11. Any portion of a building remains on a site after the demolition or destruction of the building or structure or whenever any building or structure is abandoned so as to constitute such building or portion thereof as an attractive nuisance or hazard to the public.

[A] 108.1.6 Procedure for Abatement of Unsafe Structures. If a structure has been identified as unsafe, the code official shall:

- 1. schedule a public hearing with the board of appeals to determine whether the structure is unsafe and to order the structure vacated, secured, repaired, removed, or demolished by the owner and the occupants relocated within a reasonable time if such a determination is made;
- 2. send notice in accordance with section 107 that the code official has identified an unsafe structure on the premises, including the specific conditions that render the structure unsafe and the date of the scheduled public hearing:
- 3. file or cause to be filed a copy of the notice in the real property records of the county in which the unsafe structure is located;
- 4. <u>verify and document the condition of the unsafe</u> <u>structure</u> <u>within 48 hours of the scheduled public</u> <u>hearing</u>;
- 5. report the condition of the unsafe structure to the board of appeals at the public hearing and recommend the vacation, relocation of occupants, securing, repair, removal, or demolition of the unsafe structure within 30 days; provided, the board of appeals may allow the owner up to 90 days to repair, remove, or demolish the unsafe structure, or to submit at the hearing a detailed plan and time schedule for the work if the owner establishes at the hearing that the work cannot reasonably be completed within 90 days because of the scope and complexity of the work;
- 6. <u>send notice in accordance with section 107 of the board's determination and order within 10 days after the order is issued:</u>
- 7. publish or cause to be published in a newspaper of general circulation in the city in which the unsafe structure is located a notice containing: the street address or legal description of the property; the date the public hearing was held; a brief statement indicating the results of the order; and instructions stating where a complete copy of the order may be obtained;

- verify and document the condition of the unsafe structure following the date specified by the order;
- 9. take no action nor cause any action to be taken until 20 days has elapsed from the date of the order with no appeal filed in accordance with section 111.1; 30 days has elapsed from the date of the order with no appeal for court review filed in accordance with section 111.7; and the condition of the unsafe structure remains unsafe; provided, if an appeal has been filed in accordance with sections 111.1 or 111.7, the appeal shall stay all enforcement, other than emergency measures taken under section 109, until the appeal is heard; and
- 10. provided no appeal has been filed and the deadline for such appeal has elapsed, timely commence the vacation, relocation of occupants, securing, repair, removal, or demolition of the unsafe structure pursuant to the order of the board of appeals and document all actions taken.
- [A] 108.2 Closing Securing of vacant structures. If the unsafe structure is vacant and unfit for human habitation and occupancy, and is not in danger of structural collapse, the code official is authorized to post a placard of condemnation on the premises and order the structure closed up and secured so as not to be an attractive nuisance. Upon failure of the owner or owner's authorized agent to close up the premises within the time specified in the order, the code official shall cause the premises to be closed and secured through any available public agency or by contract or arrangement by private persons and the cost thereof shall be charged against the real estate upon which the structure is located and shall be a lien upon such real estate and shall be collected by any other legal resource.**process for securing
- [A] 108.2.1 Authority to disconnect service utilities. The code official shall have the authority to authorize disconnection or prevent connection of utility service to the building, structure or system regulated by this code and the referenced codes and standards set forth in Section 102.7 in case of emergency or where necessary to enforce this code to eliminate an immediate hazard to life or property or where such utility connection has been made without approval. The code official shall notify the serving utility and, whenever possible, the owner or owner's authorized agent and occupant of the building, structure or service system of the decision to disconnect prior to taking such action. If not notified prior to disconnection the owner, owner's authorized agent or occupant of the building structure or service system shall be notified in writing as soon as practical thereafter.

- [A] 108.3 Notice and Placarding. Whenever the code official has condemned identified as unsafe a structure or equipment under the provisions of this section, notice shall be posted in a conspicuous place in or about the structure affected by such notice and served on the owner, owner's authorized agent or the person or persons responsible for the structure or equipment in accordance with Section 107.3. If the notice pertains to equipment, it shall also be placed on the cendemned unsafe equipment. The notice shall be in the form prescribed in Section 107.2
- [A] 108.4 Placarding. Upon failure of the owner, owner's authorized agent or person responsible to comply with the notice provisions within the time given, The code official shall post on the premises or on defective equipment a placard bearing the word "condemned" "Unsafe, it shall be unlawful to occupy this building" and a statement of the penalties provided for occupying the premises, operating the equipment or removing the placard.
- **[A] 108.4.1 Placard removal.** The *code official* shall remove the condemnation placard whenever the defect or defects upon which the condemnation and placarding action were based have been eliminated. Any person who defaces or removes a condemnation placard without the approval of the *code official* shall be subject to the penalties provided by this code.
- [A] 108.5 Prohibited occupancy Vacating of Structure. Any occupied structure condemned found to be unsafe and placarded by the code official shall be vacated as ordered by the code official. Any person who shall occupy a placarded premises or shall operate placarded equipment, and any owner, owner's authorized agent or any person responsible for the premises who shall let anyone occupy a placarded premises or operate placarded equipment shall be liable for the penalties provided by this code.
- **[A] 108.6 Abatement** methods. The *owner*, owner's authorized agent *operator* or *occupant* of a building, *premises* or equipment deemed unsafe by the *code official* shall abate or cause to be abated or corrected such unsafe conditions either by repair, rehabilitation, demolition or other *approved* corrective action.
- **[A] 108.7 Record.** The *code official* shall cause a report to be filed on an unsafe condition. The report shall state the *occupancy* of the structure and the nature of the unsafe condition.

SECTION 109 EMERGENCY MEASURES

[A] 109.1 Imminent danger. When, in the opinion of the *code official*, there is *imminent danger* of failure or collapse of a building or structure that endangers life, or when any structure or part of a structure has fallen and life is endangered by the occupation of the

structure, or when there is actual or potential danger to the building occupants or those in the proximity of any structure because of explosives, explosive fumes or vapors or the presence of toxic fumes, gases or materials, or operation of defective or dangerous equipment, the code official, after approval of the governing body of the City, is hereby authorized and empowered to order and require the occupants to vacate the premises forthwith. The code official shall cause to be posted at each entrance to such structure a notice reading as follows: "This Structure Is Unsafe and Its Occupancy Has Been Prohibited by the Code Official." It shall be unlawful for any person to enter such structure except for the purpose of securing the structure, making the required repairs, removing the hazardous condition or of demolishing the same.

[A] 109.2 Temporary safeguards. Notwithstanding other provisions of this code, whenever, in the opinion of the code official, there is imminent danger due to an unsafe condition, the code official shall may order the necessary work to be done to temporarily secure the structure, including the boarding up of openings, to render such structure temporarily safe whether or not the legal procedure herein described has been instituted; and shall cause such other action to be taken as the code official deems necessary to meet such emergency; provided the structure is unoccupied or is occupied only by persons who do not have a right of possession to the building. Before the 11th day after the date the structure is secured, notice shall be provided in accordance with section 107

[A] 109.3 Closing streets. When necessary for public safety, the *code official* shall temporarily close structures and close, or order the authority having jurisdiction to close, sidewalks, streets, *public ways* and places adjacent to unsafe structures, and prohibit the same from being utilized.

[A] 109.4 Emergency repairs. For the purposes of this section, the *code official* shall employ the necessary labor and materials to perform the required work as expeditiously as possible.

[A] 109.5 Costs of emergency repairs. Costs incurred in the performance of emergency work shall be paid by the jurisdiction. The legal counsel of the jurisdiction shall institute appropriate action against the owner or owner's authorized agent of the premises where the unsafe structure is or was located for the recovery of such costs.

[A] 109.6 Hearing. Any person ordered to take emergency measures shall comply with such order forthwith. Any affected person shall thereafter, upon written request petition directed to the appeals board within 30 days after the date the City secures the building, be afforded a hearing as described in this code within 20 days after the date the request is filed.

SECTION 110 DEMOLITION

[A] 110.1 General. The code official shall order the owner or owner's authorized agent of any premises upon which is located any structure, which in the code official's or owner's authorized agent judgment after review is so deteriorated or dilapidated or has become so out of repair as to be dangerous, unsafe, insanitary or otherwise unfit for human habitation or occupancy, and such that it is unreasonable to repair the structure, to demolish and remove such structure; or if such structure is capable of being made safe by repairs, to repair and make safe and sanitary, or to board up and hold for future repair or to demolish and remove at the owner's option; or where there has been a cessation of normal construction of any structure for a period of more than two years, the code official shall order the owner or owner's authorized agent to demolish and remove such structure, or board up until future repair. Boarding the building up for future repair shall not extend beyond one year, unless approved by the building official.

[A] 110.2 Notices and orders. Notices and orders shall comply with Section 107.

[A] 110.3 Failure to comply. If the *owner* of a *premises* or owner's authorized agent fails to comply with a demolition order within the time prescribed, the *code official*, after approval of the governing body of the City, shall cause the structure to be demolished and removed, either through an available public agency or by contract or arrangement with private persons, and the cost of such demolition and removal shall be charged against the real estate upon which the structure is located and shall be a lien upon such real estate.

[A] 110.4 Salvage materials. When any structure has been ordered demolished and removed, the governing body or other designated officer under said contract or arrangement aforesaid shall have the right to sell the salvage and valuable materials. The net proceeds of such sale, after deducting the expenses of such demolition and removal, shall be promptly remitted with a report of such sale or transaction, including the items of expense and the amounts deducted, for the person who is entitled thereto, subject to any order of a court. If such a surplus does not remain to be turned over, the report shall so state.

SECTION 111 MEANS OF APPEAL AND PUBLIC HEARINGS

[A] 111.1 Application for appeal. Any person directly affected by a decision of the *code official* or a notice or order issued under this code shall have the right to appeal to the board of appeals, provided that a written application for appeal is filed within 20 days after the

day the decision, notice or order was served, except as otherwise provided by section 109 for appeals of Emergency Repairs or other action taken under section 109. An application for appeal shall be based on a claim that the true intent of this code or the rules legally adopted thereunder have been incorrectly interpreted, the provisions of this code do not fully apply, or the requirements of this code are adequately satisfied by other means. An application for appeal under section 111.1 is an administrative remedy and shall not preclude an appeal for court review of an order by the board of appeals in accordance with section 111.7.

[A] 111.2 Membership of board. The board of appeals shall consist of not less than three members who are qualified by experience and training to pass on matters pertaining to property maintenance and who are not employees of the jurisdiction. The code official shall be an ex-officio member but shall have no vote on any matter before the board. The board shall be appointed by the chief appointing authority, and shall serve staggered and overlapping terms.

[A] 111.2.1 Alternate members. The chief appointing authority shall appoint not less than two alternate members who shall be called by the board chairman to hear appeals during the absence or disqualification of a member. Alternate members shall possess the qualifications required for board membership.

[A] 111.2.2 Chairman. The board shall annually select one of its members to serve as chairman.

[A] 111.2.3 Disqualification of member. A member shall not hear an appeal in which that member has a personal professional or financial interest.

[A] 111.2.4 Secretary. The chief administrative officer shall designate a qualified person to serve as secretary to the board. The secretary shall file a detailed record of all proceedings in the office of the chief administrative officer.

[A] 111.2.5 Compensation of members. Compensation of members shall be determined by law.

[A] 111.3 Notice of meeting. The jurisdiction <u>City</u> may, but is not required to, hold additional public hearings as part of the procedure for the abatement of unsafe structures prescribed in section 108.1.6. Notice of such additional public hearings shall be sent to the *owner* in accordance with section 107.

[A] 111.4 Open hearing. Hearings before the board shall be subject to the Open Meetings Act. open to the public. The appellant, the appellant's representative, the code official and any person whose interests are affected shall be given an opportunity to be heard. A

quorum shall consist of a minimum of two thirds of the board membership.

[A] 111.4.1 Procedure. The board shall adopt and make available to the public through the secretary procedures, if any, under which a hearing will be conducted. The procedures shall not require compliance with strict rules of evidence, but shall mandate that only relevant information be received.

[A] 111.5 Postponed hearing. When the full board is not present to hear an appeal, either the appellant or the appellant's representative shall have the right to request a postponement of the hearing.

[A] 111.6 Board decision. The board shall modify or reverse the decision of the *code official* only by a concurring vote of a majority of the total number of appointed board members.

[A] 111.6.1 Records and copies. The decision of the board shall be recorded. Copies shall be furnished to the appellant and to the code official.

[A] 111.6.2 Administration. The *code* official shall take immediate action in accordance with the decision of the board.

[A] 111.7 Court review. Any person, whether or not a previous party of the appeal, shall have the right to apply to the appropriate court for a writ of certiorari to correct errors of law. Application for review shall be made in the manner and time required by law. following the filing of the decision in the office of the chief administrative officer. Appeals under this section must be filed in the district court within the county where the unsafe structure is located within 30 days of the date the order is issued by the board of appeals.

[A] 111.8 Stays of enforcement. Appeals of notice and orders (other than *Imminent Danger* notices) shall stay the enforcement of the notice and order until the appeal is heard by the appeals board.

SECTION 112 STOP WORK ORDER

[A] 112.1 Authority. Whenever the *code official* finds any work regulated by this code being performed in a manner contrary to the provisions of this code or in a dangerous or unsafe manner, the *code official* is authorized to issue a stop work order.

[A] 112.2 Issuance. A stop work order shall be in writing and shall be given to the *owner* of the property, to the *owner*'s authorized agent, or to the person doing the work. Upon issuance of a stop work order, the cited work shall immediately cease. The stop work order shall state the reason for the order and the conditions under which the cited work is authorized to resume.

- **[A] 112.3 Emergencies.** Where an emergency exists, the *code official* shall not be required to give a written notice prior to stopping the work.
- [A] 112.4 Failure to comply. Any person who shall continue any work after having been served with a stop work order, except such work as that person is
- --directed to perform to remove a violation or unsafe condition, shall be liable to a fine of not less than [AMOUNT] dollars or more than \$2,000.00 dollars per violation.